## Karolina Rucińska

# NUMERICAL TESTS 

- PRACTICAL EXAMPLES


Title: Numerical Tests - Practical Examples
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Data used here are fictitious and any similarity of names is incidental.

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## TEST 1

1. 

Bike sales in Powerbike


Taking into account the different types of bikes offered by Powerbike, which month showed the highest increase in sales in comparison with the previous month?
A. May
B. June
C. July
D. August
E. Cannot say
2.

Salaries in three selected mid-size companies

|  | Salary (EUR) | 900 | 1200 | 1400 | 2000 |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Company A | Number of <br> employees | 16 | 25 | 10 | 5 |
| Company B | Salary (EUR) | 1100 | 1300 | 1700 | 2200 |
|  | Number of <br> employees | 8 | 22 | 14 | 10 |
| Company C | Salary (EUR) <br> Number of <br> employees | 1300 | 1500 | 1700 | 1900 |

What is the average salary in the company $B$ ?
A. $€ 1220.43$
B. $€ 1540.74$
C. $€ 1633.33$
D. $€ 1789.20$
E. $€ 1950.50$
3.

Gender division for 3 companies

Female
$\square$ Perfecto $\square$ KST
$\square$ Dermix


Male


In KST, the ratio of employees with some higher education to those with PHDs and those with only secondary education equals 5:2:6. How many employees with PHDs are there in KST?
A. 13
B. 27
C. 39
D. 54
E. 97
4.

Data of online travel agency Sunny Tours (for 2007)

| Destination | Egypt | Tunisia | Morocco | Arabic <br> Emirates | RSA |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of <br> customers | 1543 | 795 | 2150 | 528 | 311 |
| Number of <br> offers sent | 5000 | 2000 | 5000 | 1500 | 700 |
| \% of women <br> among the <br> customers | $65 \%$ | $68 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $77 \%$ |
| \% of customers <br> who bought <br> last minute | $18 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $8 \%$ |

How many male customers took advantage of the last minute offer to Morocco?
A. 89
B. 110
C. 156
D. 187
E. Cannot say
5.

The volume of portfolio investments and FDI for a corporation in division by regions (billion EUR)

|  | 2005 |  | 2008 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Portfolio <br> Investments | FDI | Portfolio <br> Investments | FDI |
| North <br> America | 60 | 240 | 75 | 320 |
| Europe | 45 | 125 | 35 | 90 |
| South <br> America | 50 | 110 | 65 | 120 |
| Central <br> America | 15 | 35 | 15 | 55 |
| Africa | 45 | 70 | 35 | 55 |
| Asia | 55 | 170 | 85 | 220 |

What part of the total expenditure on direct foreign investment in the Americas in 2005 accounted for South America?
A. $29 \%$
B. $32 \%$
C. $35 \%$
D. $41 \%$
E. Cannot say
6.

Cost distribution in the company Hornstadt


Assuming that in 1997 a total of $€ 54,357$ was spent, and the electricity expenditure was a third of what it was ten years later, how much approximately was the total expenditure in 2007?
A. $€ 77,890$
B. $€ 103,770$
C. $€ 120,500$
D. $€ 155,650$
E. None of these answers

## SOLUTION EXPLANATIONS

## Bike sales in Powerbike



1. Taking into account the different types of bikes offered by Powerbike, which month showed the highest increase in sales in comparison with the previous month?
A. May
B. June
C. July
D. August
E. Cannot say

A rise was seen only in July (39-37 = 2). We cannot state what the rise in May was as we don't dispose of the data from March.

Salaries in three selected mid-size companies

| Company A | Salary (EUR) | 900 | 1200 | 1400 | 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of employees | 16 | 25 | 10 | 5 |
| Company B | Salary (EUR) | 1100 | 1300 | 1700 | 2200 |
|  | Number of employees | 8 | 22 | 14 | 10 |
| Company C | Salary (EUR) | 1300 | 1500 | 1700 | 1900 |
|  | Number of employees | 4 | 8 | 12 | 6 |

2. What is the average salary in the company $B$ ?
A. $€ 1220.43$
B. $€ 1540.74$
C. $€ 1633.33$
D. $€ 1789.20$
E. $€ 1950.50$

In order to calculate the average in this case, multiply the wage by the number of people who get it and then divide by the total of employees:
$(1100 * 8+1300 * 22+1700 * 14+2200 * 100) / 54=1540.74$

Gender division for 3 companies

3. In KST, the ratio of employees with some higher education to those with PHDs and those with only secondary education equals 5:2:6. How many employees with PHDs are there in KST?
A. 13
B. 27
C. 39
D. 54
E. 97

Number of KST workers: 351
We divide it by the sum of parts 5+2+6 = 13 and multiply by the part of people with a doctorate

$$
351=27 * 2=54
$$

13

Data of online travel agency Sunny Tours (for 2007)

| Destination | Egypt | Tunisia | Morocco | Arabic <br> Emirates | South <br> Africa |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of <br> customers | 1543 | 795 | 2150 | 528 | 311 |
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| $\%$ of women <br> among the <br> customers | $65 \%$ | $68 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $77 \%$ |
| $\%$ of customers <br> who bought <br> last minute | $18 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $8 \%$ |

4. How many male customers took advantage of the last minute offer to Morocco?
A. 89
B. 110
C. 156
D. 187
E. Cannot say

Don't be tempted to take 15\% of men, because the only data given is that the $15 \%$ of the overall number of customers took last minute with no data about the gender division.

The volume of portfolio investments and FDI for a corporation in division by regions (billion EUR)

|  | 2005 |  | 2008 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Portfolio <br> Investments | FDI | Portfolio <br> Investments | FDI |
| North <br> America | 60 | 240 | 75 | 320 |
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| South <br> America | 50 | 110 | 65 | 120 |
| Central <br> America | 15 | 35 | 15 | 55 |
| Africa | 45 | 70 | 35 | 55 |
| Asia | 55 | 170 | 85 | 220 |

5. What part of the total expenditure on direct foreign investment in the Americas in 2005 accounted for South America?
A. $29 \%$
B. $32 \%$
C. $35 \%$
D. $41 \%$
E. Cannot say

Whole FDI on the American continent: $240+110+35=€ 385$ trillion South America's share: (110*100\%)/385 = 28.6\%

## Cost distribution in company Hornstadt


6. Assuming that in 1997 a total of $54357 €$ was spent, and the electricity expenditure was a third of what it was ten years later, how much approximately was the total expenditure in 2007?
A. $77890 €$
B. $103770 €$
C. $120500 €$
D. $155650 €$
E. None of these answers

Electricity expenses in 1997: 7\%*54 $357=3,804.99 €$ Electricity expenses in 2007: 3,804.99*3 = 11,414.97 € Expenses total in 2007: (11415*100\%)/11\% = 103,772.45 $€$

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