

THE NAVAL HISTORY
OF
THE WORLD WAR

OFFENSIVE OPERATIONS

1914 - 1915



THOMAS C. FROTHINGHAM

* ENSE PETIT PLACIDAM SUB LIBER

UNIVERSITY OF MASS

TATE QUIETEM

From the Library of

RALPH EMERSON FORBES
1866-1937

SACHUSETTS BOSTON LIBRARY *

**THE NAVAL HISTORY OF THE
WORLD WAR**

LONDON: HUMPHREY MILFORD
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Naval History of the World War

OFFENSIVE OPERATIONS

1914–1915

BY

THOMAS G. FROTHINGHAM

CAPTAIN U. S. R.

With Maps and Diagrams



CAMBRIDGE

HARVARD UNIVERSITY PRESS

1924

500
F8
N3

COPYRIGHT, 1924
BY HARVARD UNIVERSITY PRESS

PRINTED AT THE HARVARD UNIVERSITY PRESS
CAMBRIDGE, MASS., U. S. A.

UNIV. OF MASSACHUSETTS
AT BOSTON - LIBRARY

THIS WORK HAS BEEN COMPILED FROM DATA
PROVIDED BY THE
HISTORICAL SECTION, UNITED STATES NAVY



Military Historical Society of Massachusetts

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

IN addition to the invaluable help of Captain Dudley W. Knox, U. S. N., Chief of the Historical Section, United States Navy, in conjunction with whom this book has been written, the author desires to express sincere thanks for the assistance of Rear Admiral N. C. Twining, U. S. N., and of Lord Sydenham. These eminent authorities have gone over the text, and their constructive comments and suggestions are here gratefully acknowledged.

CONTENTS

I. The German "Dry-Land" Plan of War	3
II. Control of the Seas at the Beginning of the World War	17
III. The Distribution of Naval Forces	24
IV. The Outbreak of War	43
V. First Naval Movements throughout the World	53
VI. Naval Strategy at the Beginning of Hostilities. Escape of the <i>Goeben</i> and <i>Breslau</i> to Constantinople	66
VII. The Far East, August 1914	91
VIII. Transporting the British Expeditionary Force. The Action in the Heligoland Bight	101
IX. The Mediterranean and the Outlying Seas	120
X. Loss of the Belgian Coast. Lord Fisher in the British Admiralty	140
XI. The Battle of Coronel	158
XII. The New Naval Situation and the Battle of the Falkland Islands	177
XIII. Changes of Naval Strategy	207
XIV. German Naval Raids. The Dogger Bank Chase	223
XV. The Dardanelles Project	240
XVI. The Dardanelles. First Naval Attacks	253
XVII. The Dardanelles. Final Defeat of Naval Attacks	274

Appendices:

A. Tables showing Initial Naval Forces of the Powers	288
B. Letter of Admiral Jellicoe to the Admiralty	315
C. Development of the Blockade of the Confederacy in the Civil War (1861-1865) . .	320
D. Vice-Admiral Carden's Plan for the Reduction of the Dardanelles by Naval Forces Alone	323
E. Table of Dates of the World War	327
Index	337

LIST OF MAPS

NOTE AS TO THE MAPS. Instead of the usual bulky and cumbersome charts, which are difficult to handle and hard to use with the text, the Historical Section, U. S. Navy, has prepared diagrammatic maps that will open outside the book, to be available when the text is read. This scheme of maps was used in the author's "A Guide to the Military History of The World War," and it has been widely approved in the Services.

1. EUROPEAN SITUATION AT OUTBREAK OF WORLD WAR, 1914	16
2. DISTRIBUTION OF NAVAL FORCES AT THE OUTBREAK OF WAR, 1914	42
3. SITUATION IN MEDITERRANEAN (August 6, 1914) AND ITS RESULTS	90
4. CRUISER OPERATIONS IN THE PACIFIC, 1914 . . .	138
5. BATTLE OF CORONEL (November 1, 1914)	176
6. BATTLE OF THE FALKLAND ISLANDS (December 8, 1914)	206
7. NORTHWESTERN EUROPE	238
8. THE DARDANELLES	284

Thank You for previewing this eBook

You can read the full version of this eBook in different formats:

- HTML (Free /Available to everyone)
- PDF / TXT (Available to V.I.P. members. Free Standard members can access up to 5 PDF/TXT eBooks per month each month)
- Epub & Mobipocket (Exclusive to V.I.P. members)

To download this full book, simply select the format you desire below

