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What various habits, various tongues beset.
The brazen gates, for prayer and sacrifice!"

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#### PREFACE

In the View of Ancient and Modern Egypt exhibited in the following pages, its learned author exercised great diligence in availing himself of the materials furnished both by ancient and modern writers, nor did he fail, in preparing a third edition for the press, to enrich it with information derived from the most recent publications both of French and English scholars. It is a singular evidence, however, of the activity and well-directed cooperation of the learned men of Europe in the present age, that the history of the most ancient people in the world is every year receiving new and important additions. A period of twelve years has elapsed since Dr. Russell availed himself of the most recent labours of Rifaud, Wilkinson, Mure, Renwick, and Rosellini. But during that time the most important additions have been made to our knowledge of Egyptian history. The whole system of historic chronology has been revised by the aid of the established succession of Egyptian dynasties, and though as yet we cannot hope that more than a partial approximation to scientific chronological precision has been made, still the results are of the utmost value in the elucidation both of sacred and profane history.

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EDINBURGH, January, 1850.

EDINBURGH, January, 1852.

<sup>\*\*\*\*</sup> The present edition of Bishop Russell's Egypt, has, in addition to the history of the most recent observations and discoveries in relation to the ancient history and antiquities of that remarkable country, a Biographical Shetch of the latter days of Mohammed Ali, with notices of his son Ibrahim, and his grandson the reigning Viceroy of Egypt.

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